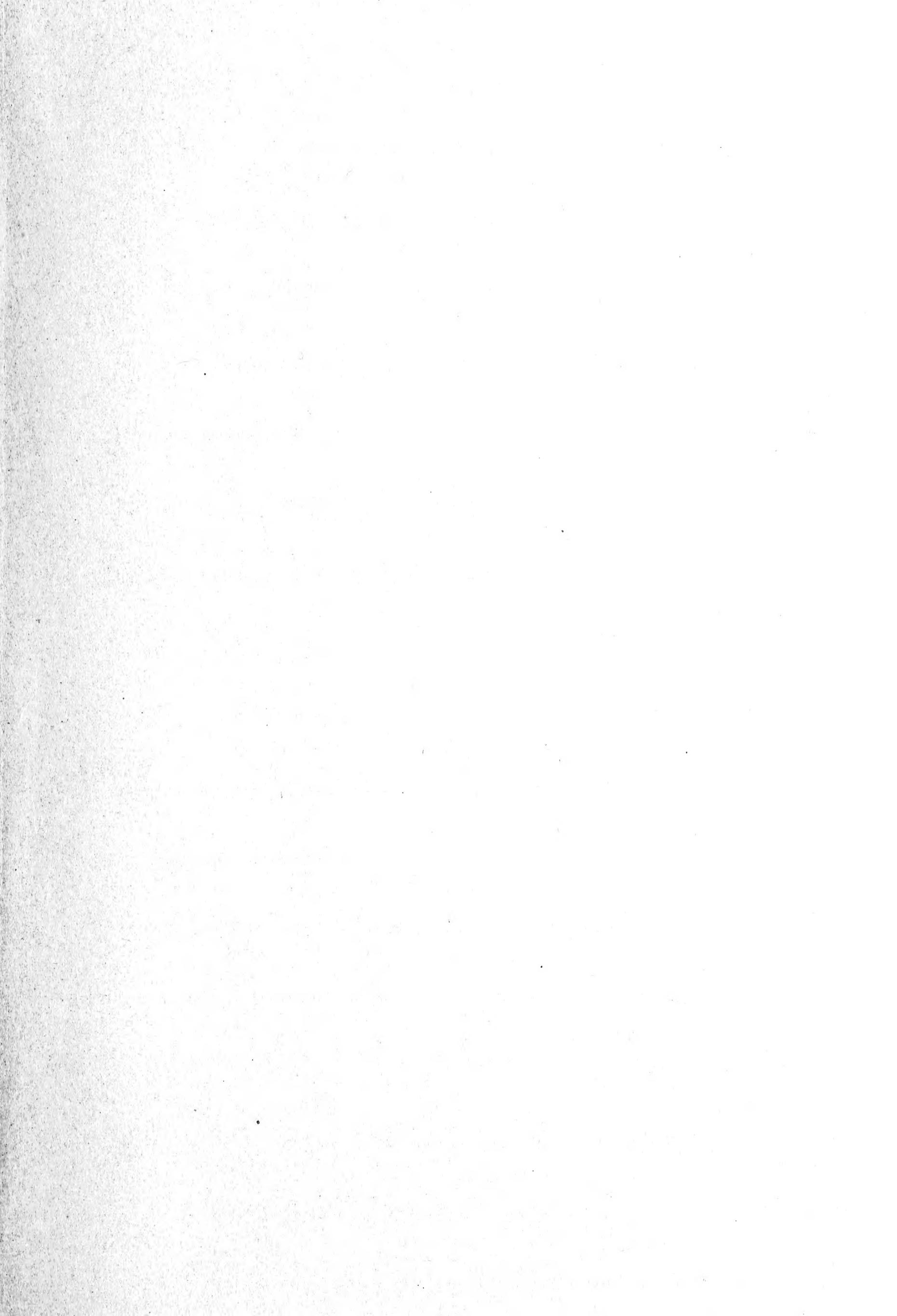


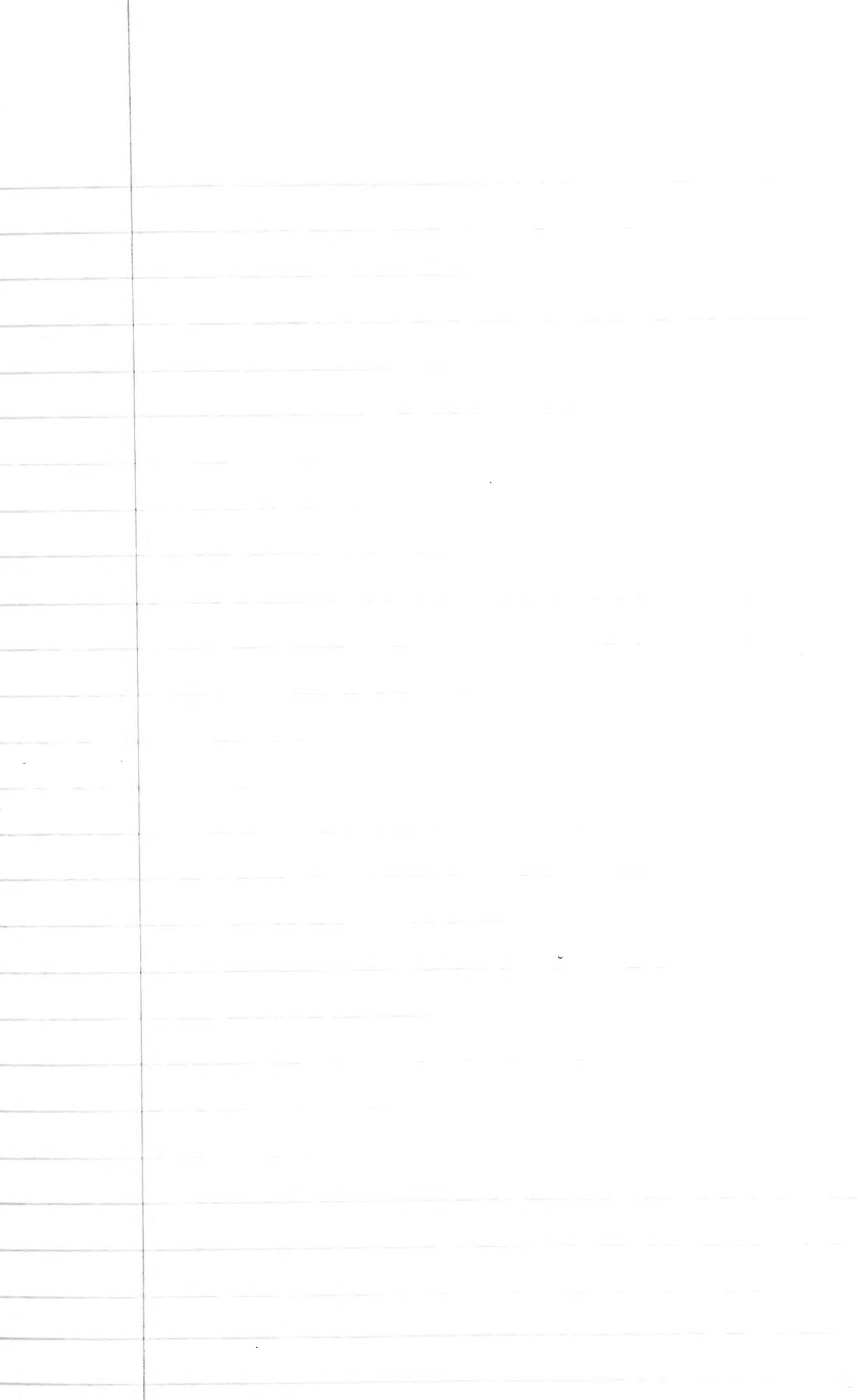


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SALT, G.W.
1947 - 1950

1- JOSHUA TREE NAT. MON., RIVERSIDE CO.,
CALIFORNIA
APRIL 25-MAY 2, 1947
CATALOGUE NOS. 1-13
JOURNAL

2- SAN LUIS OBISPO CO., CALIFORNIA
AUGUST 19 - SEPTEMBER 17, 1947
CATALOGUE NOS. 14-124
JOURNAL

3- CALIFORNIA, MONO, SHASTA, ELDORADO
and NEVADA COUNTIES.
1948-1950
CATALOGUE NOS. 125-137
JOURNAL

1.

SALT, G.W.

JOSHUA TREE NAT. MON., RIVERSIDE Co,
CALIFORNIA

APRIL 25 - MAY 2, 1947

CATALOGUE NOS. 1-13
JOURNAL

CATALOGUE

Salt
1947

Catalogue.

1 mi. S.E. Virginia Dale Mine, Elev. 1700 ft., San Bernardino Co., Calif.

April 25

1 ♀ Zonotrichia leucophrys 24.9 gm. [Collected by C.A. Stebbins]

~~1 ♂~~

Cottonwood Spring, Elev. 3000 ft., Riverside Co., Calif.

April ~~25~~ 26

♂ 2. Oreoholseria chlorura 27.4 gm. Testis 7 mm.

Pinto Basin, 3 mi S., 1½ mi. W., Pinto Peak, Rivers Elev. 1700',
Riverside Co., Calif.

April 27

3 ♂ Dendroica townsendi 8.7 gm. Testis 2 mm.

Morongo Pass, near county line, San Bernardino Co., Calif.

April 28

4. ♂? Empidonax sp. 9.5 gm.

Cottonwood Spring, Elev. 3000', Riverside Co., Calif.

April 29.

5. Coluber flagellum. live specimen

6. ♂ Pipistrellus sp.

7. Bufo punctatus live specimen

8. Bufo punctatus died - spoiled - thrown away

live specimen

April 30

9. Sauromalus oregonus. live specimen

10. Sauromalus oregonus live specimen

11. ♂ Melospiza lincolni testes 3 mm.

12 ♂ Spinus psaltria

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Cottonwood Spring, Elev. 3000', Riverside Co., Calif.

May 1

12	: ♂	<u>Spinus psaltria</u>	Testes 7 mm.
13	: ♀	<u>spinus psaltria</u>	Ovary 4 mm.

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Cottonwood Spring, Elev. 3000', Riverside Co., Calif.

April 25

Came down by public conveyance using the
following schedule: Left Oakland, April 24, 8:43 P.M. on
Southern Pacific "Park", arrived Los Angeles. 9:00 AM
April 25; left Los Angeles on Greyhound Bus
for El Paso at 9:30 AM, arrived in Banning
at 1:⁰⁰~~30~~ PM; left Banning at 2:00 PM. on
29 Palms Stage. (stage supposed to leave at
1:30 but is usually late I'm told by the
girl in the bus depot) arrived in 29 Palms
at 4:20 PM. Met Dr. Stebbins in 29 Palms
and drove to Pinto Basin. The sky clouded
up and rained in the Pinto Basin area so
we drove on to Cottonwood Spring in the
hope of avoiding the shower. Arrived at
Cottonwood Spring about 6:30 PM and set
up camp.

Judging by appearances this has been
a dry year so far out here. Very few
plants are blooming, although the Mohave
Yucca is fruiting, mesquite, Phacelia,
a mallow, and a few others are the
only plants blooming. There is no grass coming
up, and none of the annuals or perennials
show any sign of growth for this
spring. There still is a good supply
of water here however.

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Cottonwood Spring, Elevation 3000', Riverside Co., Calif.

April 25 | We found several couples vacationing here
(cont.) and the region right around the spring is rather congested. Didn't do any observing as it got too dark. Set up camp, and after dinner put up a white-crowned sparrow Mr. Stebbins (Dr. Stebbins father) collected earlier in the day.

April 26. | We had rain and lightning during the early evening and night up until about 12 Midnight last night. Got up and checked the birds about the camp.

Cottonwood Spring lies at the head of a small south facing canyon about three miles north of the highway from Blythe to Indio. The ground is composed largely of reddish granite boulders varying in size from six feet in diameter to pebble size. The "under strata" is solid granite. In most of the hollows on the hillsides and in the washes there is a layer of coarse sand over the granite. The vegetation is sparse and evenly spaced consisted of a Mohave Yucca, Creosote bush association with desert willow, and mesquite in the washes. In the immediate vicinity of the spring are several large

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Cottonwood Spring, Elev. 3000', Riverside Co., Calif.

April 26
(cont)

Cottonwood trees and a couple of Washingtonia palms. Found at least eight flowering stalks of a native orchid blooming at the foot of the rocks where the spring comes out of the ground. (Epipactis?)

Went out with Dr. Stebbins looking for Xantusia. The weather was clear with only a few clouds, but not very warm. Found one Xantusia vigilis under a fallen trunk of Mohave Yucca.

In the afternoon took the guns out looking in the wash south of camp for Callisaurus. We only saw one or two and didn't collect any. Saw an antelope ground squirrel on the rocks on the side of the hill and took a couple of shots at long range. Missed with both.

evening
went to small
water tank $\frac{1}{4}$ mi
up canyon from
spring to shoot
bats. Had about 4 shots at one
no luck.
→ Observed the following birds: Phainopepla,
Linnet, Purple Finch (probably Calif. but
not sure) Warbling Vireo, Western Flycatcher,
Olive-sided Flycatcher, Orange-crowned Warbler,
Pileolated Warbler, Gambel Quail, Mourning
Dove, Hermit Thrush, Ladder-backed
Woodpecker, Costa Hummer, Arkansas
Goldfinch, Hooded Oriole, Lazuli Bunting

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Cottonwood Springs, Elev. 3000', Riverside Co., Calif.

April 26
(cont.).

Calaveras Warbler, Long-tailed Chat,
Black-headed Grosbeak, Western Tanager,
Verdin, Ash-throated Flycatcher, Turkey Vulture,
Green-tailed Towhee, Audubon Warbler, Solitary Vireo.

April 27. Broke camp about 8:00 AM and drove to sand dune area in Pinto Basin.

Pinto Basin, 3 mi S, 1½ mi W, Pinto Peak, Elev. 1200', Riverside Co., Calif.

April 27. Arrived about 9:30 AM, parked truck and hiked to sand dune about 1 mi. east of road from Cottonwood Spring to 29 Palms at foot of Pinto peak (west slope).

Area in flat area of Pinto basin at that point uniform coarse sand and gravel generally packed firmly Creosote bushes and galeta grass alternate in even more evenly spaced clumps about 4 to 6 feet apart. Sky was clear with no clouds when we started walking.

Temperature was fairly warm but only got hot just about mid-day at which time clouds collected and shut off sun for short periods keeping the temperature only moderate.

At the sand dune found little lizard activity. Very few were active and those

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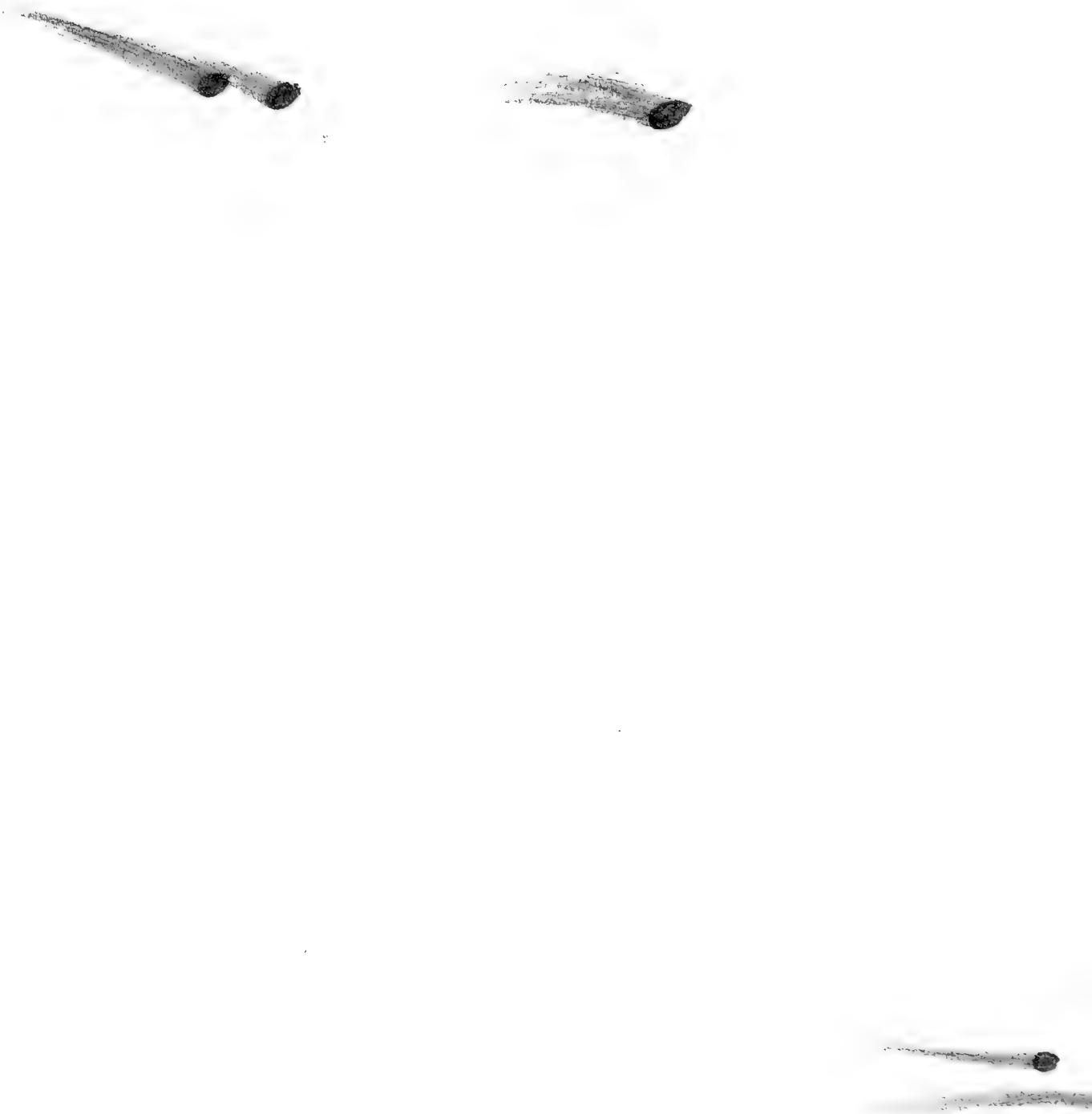
Journal

Pinto Basin, 3 mi S, 1½ mi W., Pinto Peak, Riverside Co., Calif.

April 27
(cont.)

which were frightened at approach immediately ran down rodent burrows without stopping. Walked down east slope of dune to wash at base of foothills. Saw no lizards and only one bird, a gnatcatcher (probably Plumbeous.) Smoke trees were the principal vegetation in the wash. Walked back up to the dune. The vegetation is about the same as that of the flat basin floor except the percentage of grass is higher and creosote bush less. By this time (12 M) it had become warmer and was able to shoot an Uma scoparia while he waited at entrance to burrow after running before me. Collecting improved and Dr. Stebbins shot 3 and I shot one more Uma. Then started back to truck. Saw Ash-throated Flycatcher, and collected a Townsend Warbler for identification.

Drove on to 29 Palms; bought groceries in Yucca Valley and continued to Desert Hot Springs where we inquired directions to Long Canyon. Directions: 2 3/4 mi south of Desert Hot Springs on Aqueduct Road (to Indio) turn east on well defined road. Supposed to be



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Pinto Basin, 3 mi. S., 1½ mi. W., Pinto Peak, Riverside Co., Calif.

- April 27
(cont.)

Cottonwoods and water four miles up road in Long Canyon. However, we found the road goes only as far as old aqueduct construction dirt dump where the road is completely washed out and impassable, about at the point shown for the road end on topog sheet. Turned back, went through Desert Hot Springs to Aqueduct road north east of Desert Hot Spring and going east on this road into little Morongo canyon. Drove about 1 mi. up road in canyon from mouth and camped for night. Clear, ~~at~~ cool, but warmer than last night. Heard Screech Owls and Desert Sparrows.

^{1500'}
little Morongo Valley, Elev. 1500', Riverside Co., Calif.

April 28.

Got up and put up specimens before breakfast. After breakfast began looking about for specimens. Our ~~ear~~ campsite is on the left bank of a dry wash on a ledge of sand about 10 feet above wash floor, between wash floor and the hillside. The floor of the canyon is spotted with Chilopsis and other plants. () and is mostly hard packed coarse sand. The hills are sparsely vegetated with

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Little Morongo Valley, Elev. 1500', Riverside Co., Calif.

April 28
(cont.).

creosote bush and cholla. Mostly it is bare decomposing granite which breaks into large boulders. Hillsides are very steep and show no signs of change in foliage type with increase in elevation. I walked up one small tributary canyon a short way. The walls were very steep, almost bare rock, and at the bottom bent to form a narrow floor about a yard wide filled with sand.

The weather was clear, with a slight high haze. Air temperature at noon was about 28°C .

Walked back and forth over the sand on the table where our camp was. Collected three *Dallisaurus draconoides* ~~*versicolor*~~ in an area of about 500 sq yds. Saw about 3 more which gives an idea of density. (Data for specimens in catalogue of R.C. Stebbins) Also collected a *Crotaphytus* *tessellatus*. (data same place as above) and saw numerous *Uta stansburiana*. Saw an antelope ground squirrel.

Following birds were present: Desert Sparrow, Bullock Oriole, Ash-throated Flycatcher, Costa Hummer, Black-throated Gray Warbler, Pileolated Warbler, Screech Owl, Horned Owl.

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Journal.

Morongo Pass, just across county line, Elev.
San Bernardino Co., Calif.

April 28.
(cont)

Broke camp at Little Morongo and drove here arriving about 3 PM. Parked the car and hunted birds for about 1½ hours. The east and north facing slopes of the hills have scattered live oaks on them. On the flat is low catclaw, cholla and mojave yucca, at the head of the draws on the south and west facing slopes are small dense stands of green willow appearing trees, and usually 2 to 5 live oaks. Found the following birds present in my exploration of the flat area and south facing slopes: Desert Sparrow, Ash-throated Flycatcher, Loggerhead Shrike, Phainopepla, Calif. Jay, Linnet, Cactus Wren, Turkey Vulture, Cactus Woodpecker.

After this exploration drove on two toward Yucca Valley and looked for the road shown on the map as leading to lower Covington flat. Found a road which seemed to correspond to that shown on the map, but about 5 mi. south of highway it appeared to branch. One branch to right went up onto opposite side of wash. other branch; if it was one, went straight up the wash in the sand. Taking the road

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1947

Journal

Morongo Pass, just across county line, San
Bernardino Co., Calif.

April 28.
(cont.)

which went across the wash from east side over to the west side, we found it to be a dead end. Going back to the "fork" the sand looked too soft for the truck to we abandoned the attempt to drive to Covington flat. and drove on to 29 Palms where we spent the night.

Cottonwood Spring, Elv. 3000', Riverside Co., Calif.

April 29.

Skinned specimens in the morning at 29 Palms, then bid Mr. Stebbins goodby as he was going with his father, C. A. Stebbins to the Dollar Lake region. My wife, Mr. Vincent Yoder and I drove to Cottonwood Springs arriving here about 4:30 P.M. Found the oasis deserted of people but well populated with animals. Mary discovered a Coluber flagellum in the moist ground at base of Palms almost as soon as we arrived. Collected it alive. He proved to be shedding or moulting but was in good condition. Weather has been about 30° C. at noon but had cooled considerably by 4:30. We ate dinner. Shot a bat after dinner. Am not sure of the identification but I

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Cottonwood Spring, Elev. 3000', Riverside Co., Calif.

April 29. think it is a species of Pipistrellus.
(cont.)

Also caught a specimen of the omnipresent
Uta stansburiana but let it go again.

Caught two live specimens of Bufo.
(probably punctatus) in the most ground
at the base of the palms. Many more
present. Their call is a high pitched
trill. It started about 7:15 P.M. when
complete darkness had just begun. It
is now 7:45 and they are silent although
that may be due to the fact that we
have been hunting them.

April 30 Got up and looked for birds in the immediate
vicinity of the spring. The bushes and palms
are alive with small birds, warblers, finches,
and sparrows. Collected a Lincoln Sparrow.
there. Saw a Spinus p. psaltria but didn't
succeed in collecting it. Spent the rest
of the morning putting up the bat I
shot last night. Mary and Vincent came
back from a walk with two live
chuckawallas they had moosed about
1/4 mi. east of the spring. Spent the
first part of the afternoon observing female
costa hummers. and the latter half
putting up the skin of the Lincoln
Sparrows. In the evening checked on the

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1947

Journal

Cottonwood Spring, Elev. 3000', Riverside Co., Calif.

April 30
(cont.)

Bufo punctatus about the spring. Also saw several bats but couldn't hit any this time. Have seen the following species about the spring so far: Uta stansburiana, Crotaphytus tesselatus, Thamnophis, Hooded Oriole, Audubon Warbler, Linnet, Calif. Purple Finch, ^(5 individuals at least) Green-backed Goldfinch, Ladder-backed Woodpecker, Long-tailed Chat, Western Tanager, Pileolated Warbler, Black-headed Grosbeak, Desert Sparrow, Townsend Warbler, White-crowned Sparrow, Costa Hummer, Warbling Vireo, Yellow Warbler, Chipping Sparrow, Lazuli Bunting, Lincoln Sparrow, Cactus Wren, Oregon Junco, Wood Pewee, Sharp-shinned Hawk, Night Hawk (sp.?), Scott Oriole

May 1

Got up and searched the area for birds and reptiles in and around the spring park area. Talked to two men from the ~~forestry~~ service. They are constructing a trail from Cottonwood Spring to Lost Palms.

The Hermit Warblers have arrived here in numbers today. Also saw a ♂ Costa hummer in courtship flight.

Several Red-tailed Hawks flew over.

They seemed very light in color.

Finally collected the Arkansas Goldfinch.

Saw a Shrike take a young.

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Cottonwood Spring, Elev. 3000', Riverside Co., Calif.

May 1

goldfinch. About 5 P.M. captured a Sceloporus magister. Drove to the highway to Indio. Saw Verdin and Road runner on the way out. Also saw an Ash-throated Flycatcher and Olive-sided Flycatcher in the trees at Cottonwood spring during day. Went right driving on the Indio-Indian Wells road. Saw only one gecko, but didn't capture it.

Must add the following species to the Cottonwood Spring list: Black-throated Gray Warbler, Mac Gillivray Warbler, and Yellow-throat

May 2

Indio-Palm Springs. Palm Canyon - Andreas Canyon - Riverside Co., Calif.

Drove over to Palm Canyon. The second fire reported to have burned through has taken out much of the under brush and water flow through there has piled up a lot of debris around the bases of the palms. Thought I saw a second Spinus psaltria psaltria or but didn't get a good enough look to make sure. Drove over to Andreas canyon about 2 mi east of Palm Canyon, 2 mi west of Palm Springs on the south facing

4 700/1

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Journal

May 2.

Indio - Palm Canyon - Andreas Canyon, - Riverside Co., Calif.

slope of Mt. San Jacinto. I estimate the elevation at 1000'. Found the canyon well filled with trees mostly alders, catclaw, mesquite, and cottonwoods. There is a stream about 4' wide and average 1' deep flowing down the canyon. The banks and beds of the stream are well shaded and considerably cooler than the rocky hillides on each side. Walked up the stream about $\frac{1}{2}$ mi from the parking place. Found ~~quantities~~ of at least 7 adult Rana boylii on the rocks in the stream. They were clinging to the rocks just above the water line or sitting up on the tops. Time of day 1:00 P.M. Air temp in shade about 104° F. Also caught a single Hyla arenicolor in same situation.

Also saw one ^(Albert?) ~~Brown's~~ Towhee by parking lot at base of canyon. Drove to Palm Springs. A Bufo punctatus captured at Cottonwood Springs died and spoiled and was thrown away.

Sceloporus magister also died but I kept it hoping to save it. Drove home to R.T.

SALT, G.W.

SAN LUIS OBISPO Co., CALIFORNIA

AUGUST 19 - SEPTEMBER 11, 1947

CATALOGUE NOS. 14-124
JOURNAL

CATALOGUE

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1947

Catalogue

5 mi E, 4 mi S, Shandon, Elev. 1175 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

19 August

14. ♀ *Sayornis saya* 25.1 gm
15. ♂ im *Wilsonia pusilla* 6.5 gm.

20 August

16. ♀ *Dipodomys agilis* 285-177-41-16-14 62.3 gm
17. ♂ *Peromyscus maniculatus* 143-64-19-17-16 16.8 gm
18. sex? *Lanius ludovicianus* 50.8 gm

21 August

19. ♂ *Dipodomys agilis* 296-180-41-15-12 72.7 gm
20. ♀ *Peromyscus maniculatus* 148-70-20-17-14 15.3 gm
21. ♀ *Peromyscus maniculatus* 142-75-19-19-16 16.1 gm
22. ♀ *Salpinctes obsoletus* 16.1 gm

22 August

23. ♂ *Eptesicus fuscus* 102-43-8-16-14 13.3 gm
discarded 24. sex? *Vireo huttoni* 10.7 gm
25. ♂ *Perognathus californicus* 192-112-25-13-8 23.5 gm
26. ♀ *Onychomys torridus* 153-54-20-19-16 28.4 gm
27. ♂ im *Vireo gilvus* 12.0 gm

23 August

28. ♀ im *Vermivora ruficapilla* 7.2 gm
29. ♀ *Aphelocoma californica* 83.1 gm
30a ♀ *Sitta carolinensis* 15.0 gm

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Catalogue

5 mi E, 2 mi S, Shandon, 1650 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

August 24

30	♂	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>	15.6 gm
31	♂	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>	14.3 gm
32	♀	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>	14.8 gm
33	♀	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>	15.4 gm
34	♀	<i>Pipilo fuscus</i>	50.3 gm

5 mi E, 4 mi S, Shandon, 1175 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

August 24

35	♀	<i>Pica nuttalli</i>	{ killed Aug. 23 prepared Aug. 24	153.4 gm
<u>Cammatti Creek, 1450 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.</u>				

August 25

36.	♂	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>	15.4 gm
<u>5 1/2 mi N, 1/2 mi E, Cholame (San Luis Obispo Co.), 1425 ft., Monterey Co., Calif.</u>			

August 25

37. imm *Coluber flagellum*.

Cammatti Creek, 1450 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

August 26.

38	♂	<i>Perognathus californicus</i>	182-96-29-12-9	22.6 gm
39.	♂	<i>Perognathus californicus</i>	196-115-24-12-10	20.7 gm.
40.	♂	<i>Toxostoma redivivum</i>	testes 2 mm	90.4 gm
41.	♀	<i>Aphelocoma californica</i>		74.7 gm
42	♂	<i>Dipodomys agilis</i>	301-179-41-18-14	77.5 gm

August 27

43	♂	<i>Perognathus californicus</i>	205-113-24-14-9	26.4 gm
44	♀	<i>Peromyscus truei</i>	191-99-22-25-20 3 emb. 26 mm	34.3 gm

August 28

45	♀	<i>Perognathus californicus</i>	195-112-24-12-9	20.9 gm
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Catalogue

Cammatti Creek, 1450 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

August 28, 1947

46. ♀ *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii* 34.8 gm.

47. sex? *Toxostoma redivivum* 94.5 gm.

48 ♂ *Pipilo fuscus*. 50.1 gm.

49 ♂ *Pipilo maculatus* 50.4 gm.

August 29, 1947

discarded 50 ♂ *Wilsonia pusilla* 7.4 gm.

51 ♂ *Peromyscus truei* 192-104-22-23-20 23.0 gm.

52 ♀ *Aphelocoma californica* 82.4 gm.

53 ♂ *Carpodacus mexicanus* 20.1 gm.

54 im. *Sceloporus*
Myotis californicus

55 ♀ ~~Pipistrellus~~ *Pipistrellus* 77-36-6-15-11 3.5 gm.

August 30, 1947

56 ♀ *Peromyscus truei* 180-97-23-24-19. 26.8 gm

57 ♂ *Pipilo fuscus* 50.2 gm.

58 ♂ im. *Amphispiza belli* 14.0 gm.

59 ♂ *Carpodacus mexicanus* 21.4 gm

60 ♂ *Carpodacus mexicanus* 20.9 gm

61 ♂ im. *Carpodacus mexicanus* 18.1 gm

62. ♂ *Sitta carolinensis* 15.3 gm

August 31, 1947

63. ♀ *Carpodacus mexicanus* 20.4 gm

64. ♀ *Carpodacus mexicanus* 21.7 gm

65. ♀ *Carpodacus mexicanus* 19.8 gm

discarded 66. ♀ im. *Carpodacus mexicanus* 21.2 gm

discarded 67. ♀ im *Carpodacus mexicanus* 19.8 gm

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Cammatti Creek, 1450 Ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Sept. 1

68 ♂ *Eremophila alpestris* 30.0 gm.

3½ mi E., ½ mi N., McChesney Mtn., 1900 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Myotis californicus Sept. 2.

69 ♂ ~~Pipistrellus~~ 69-29-6-12-11 3.8 gm. Coll. by A.H. Miller

Sept. 3.

70. ♂ *Eutamias merriami* 243-108-34-19-15 76.2 gm.

~~McChesney Mtn,~~ 4000 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Sept. 3.

~~Discarded~~ 71 ♂ im. *Carpodacus purpureus* 21.8 gm. Coll. by A.H. Miller

1900 ft.

3½ mi E., ½ mi N., McChesney Mtn., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Sept. 4

72. *Rana aurora*.

73. ♂ *Catherpes mexicanus* 13.5 gm.

74. ♀ *Pipilo fuscus* 46.3 gm

75. ♀ im. *Piranga ludoviciana* 33.9 gm.

Sept. 5.

76 *Hyla arenicolor*(?)

77. *Hyla arenicolor* (?)

78 ♀ *Eutamias merriami* 242-111-32-21-15 71.5 gm

79 ♂ im. *Aimophila ruficeps* 19.7 gm.

80. ♂ *Catherpes mexicanus* 12.7 gm.

81 ♀ *Pipistrellus hesperis* 67-28-5-13-11 4.5 gm.

Sept. 6.

82. ♂ im. *Pipilo maculatus*. 37.4 gm.

83. ♀ *Dipodomys* 282-174-39-16-14 57.4 gm

84 ♂ *Peromyscus boylii* 194-102-21-19-15 20.9 gm.

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1947

Catalogue.

3½ mi E., ½ mi N., McChesney Mtn., 1900 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Sept. 6

85. ♂ *Peromyscus truei* 192-98-21-25-22 23.6 gm

Sept. 7

86. ♂ *Spinus saltria* 9.6 gm.

87. sex? *Salpinctes obsoletus* 17.4 gm.

88. ♀ im *Amphispiza belli* 17.4 gm.

McChesney Mtn., 3800 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

~~89.~~ ♂ Sept. 8

89. ♀ im *Passerella iliaca* 27.6 gm.

90. ♀ im. *Amphispiza belli* 15.8 gm.

91. ♀ ^{no}emb. *Eutamias merriami* 240-103-33-21-14 66.4 gm.

2 mi N. McKittrick, 700 ft., Kern Co., Calif.

Sept. 11

92. ♀ ♂ *Dipodomys nitrotoides* 234-134-32-14-11 42.6 gm.

93. ♂ *Onychomys torridus* 130-50-18-17-15 (Collected by A.H. Miller) 15.6 gm.

94. ♀ im *Amphispiza belli* 14.0 gm.

95. ♀ *Toxostoma lecontei* 58.6 gm.

96. ♂ *Empidonax trailli*

97. *Crotalus viridis*

Sept. 12.

98. ♂ *Perognathus ornatus* 139-80-18-7-4 ^{no emb.} Collected by A.H. Miller 10.0 gm.

99. ♀ *Dipodomys heermanni* 275-157-139-15-12 ³⁹ 68.6 gm.

100. ♀ *Amphispiza belli* 13.9 gm.

101. ♂ *Dipodomys nitrotoides* 245-150-33-13-9 (Coll. by A.H. Miller) 34.0 gm

102. ♂ *Dipodomys heermanni* 308-185-39-17-14 (Coll. by A.H. Miller) 70.5 gm.

103. ♂ *Dipodomys nitrotoides* 244-148-33-13-10 (Coll. by A.H. Miller) 34.4 gm



Salt
1947

Catalogue

2 mi N McKittrick, 900 ft., Kern Co., Calif.

Sept. 13.

104.	♂	Onychomys torridus	133-47-18-17-14	17.8 gm
105	♂	Onychomys torridus	136-52-18-16-14	17.1 gm
106	♂	Onychomys torridus	145-50-17-14-11	19.7 gm

8 mi W, 3 mi N, McKittrick, 2100 ft., Kern Co., Calif.

Sept. 13.

107	?	Aphelocoma californica		91.3 gm.
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Sept. 14

108	♂	Peromyscus truei	207-104-23-25-21	31.1 gm
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109	♀	Perognathus californicus	178-99-25-11-7	17.5
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109	♀	Perognathus californicus	183-102-24-12-8	18.2 gm
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110	♂	Perognathus californicus	203-111-22-12-8	25.8 gm
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111	♂	Perognathus californicus	199-111-21-11-8	20.0 gm
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112	♂	Reithrodontomys megalotis	140-80-11-14-11	7.6 gm
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113	♂	Peromyscus maniculatus	150-71-19-16-13	14.5 gm
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114	♀	Peromyscus maniculatus	143-64-17-17-16	15.5 gm
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115	♂	Carpodacus mexicanus	(coll. by A. H. Miller)	24.4 gm
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Sept. 15.

114	♂	Spilogale gracilis	438-145-46-30-19	584.3 gm.
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115.	♀	Spilogale gracilis	428-159-43-28-15	350.4 gm.
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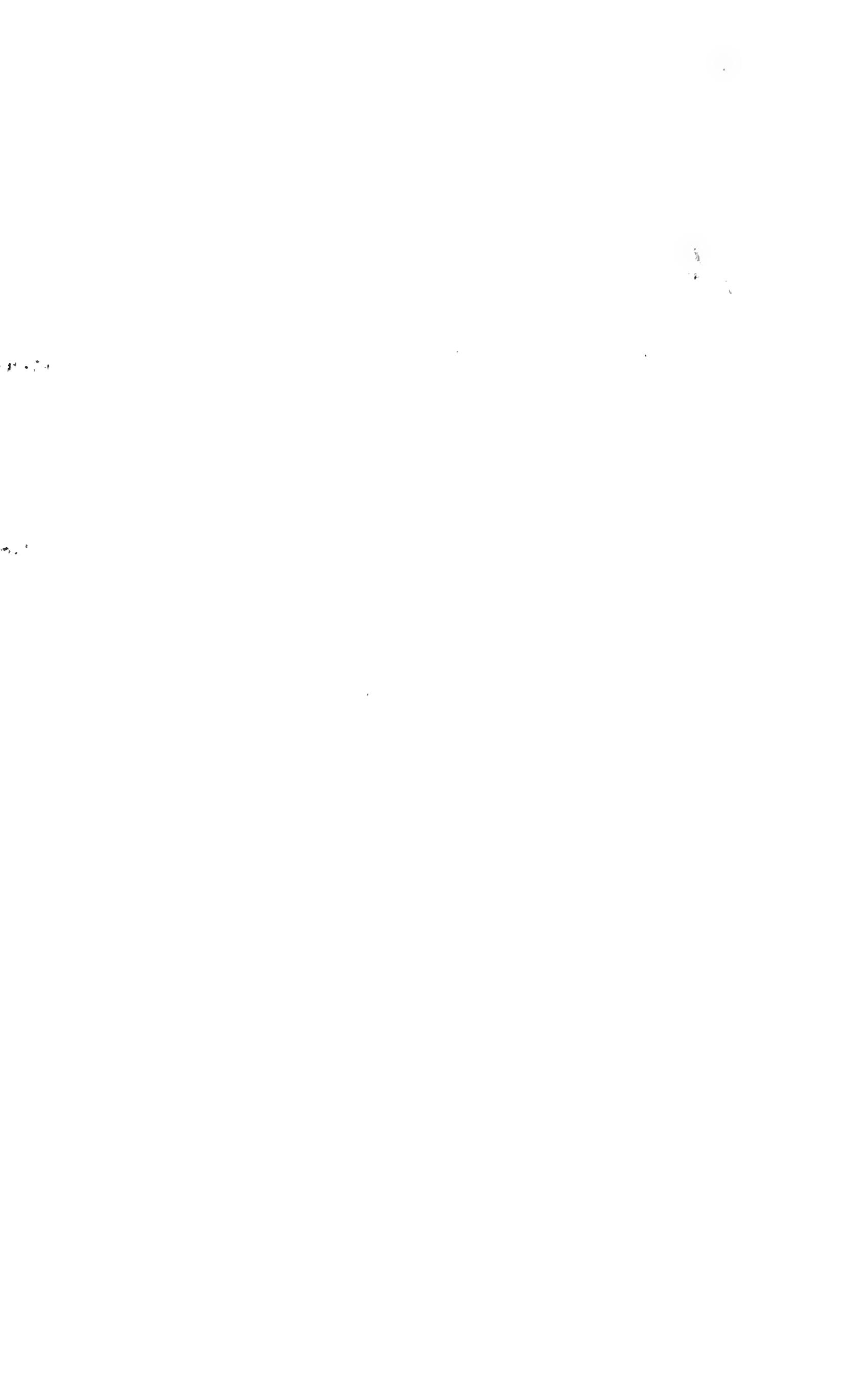
Sept. 16

116	♀	Pipilo fuscus		49.0 gm.
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14½ W, 6½ N McKittrick, 3500 ft., Kern Co., Calif.

Sept. 16.

119.	♀	Parus inornatus		14.8 gm
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Catalogue

8 mi W, 3 mi N McKittrick, 2100 ft., Kern Co., Calif.

118		<u>Sept. 16</u>	
Sept. 16	♀ im. <i>Aphelocoma californica</i>		80.0 gm.
119	♀ <i>Aphelocoma californica</i>		82.4 gm
		Sept. 17	
120	♀ im <i>Pipilo fuscus</i>		47.4 gm
121	♀ <i>Pipilo fuscus</i>		50.6 gm
122	♂ <i>Pipilo fuscus</i>		49.4 gm
123	♂ <i>Aphelocoma californica</i>		98.3 gm
124	♂ im <i>Amphispiza belli</i>		18.0 gm

JOURNAL

Salt
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Journal

5 mi E, 4 mi S, Shandon, 1175 ft, San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

19 Aug

Met Dr. Alden Miller, Paul Dehnel, & Bob Storer at Paso Robles at 2:30 PM. 18 Aug. Drove from Paso Robles to Shandon to ranch of Dan McMillan about 5 miles S.E. of Shandon where we spent the night. Got up in the morning (19 Aug) and walked about the hills around the ranch house a little. Those portions of the land not cultivated are covered with Haplopappus and Encelia on the hillsides and grasses and low shrubs (of unknown species) in the flat portions. Saw Horned Larks, Mourning Dove, Valley Quail, House Finch,

After breakfast drove to this location and set up camp. We are located in the San Juan Valley ~~at~~ along a dry wash I presume to be the bed of the San Juan river or a tributary of it. The valley floor is about 2 miles wide. Hills rise on each side, to about 1300 ft on west and about 1700 on the east. Most of the flat portions of the hilltops and portions of the valley floor are planted in wheat and are now stubble. The uncultivated portions of the valley floor are covered with wire-grass and clumps of Atriplex. The hillsides are covered by sparse cover of Haplopappus, Encelia, and some Artemesia.

Salt
1947

Journal.

5 mi E, 4 mi S, Shandon, 1175 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

19 Aug (cont) Where we are groves of fairly large cottonwood trees are growing in patches along the banks of the wash. A few Quercus douglasii are growing along the base of the north facing slope to our west.

Walked about in the cottonwoods after lunch. Collected a ♀ Western Tanager, Say Phoebe, ♂ Pileolated Warbler. Mounted them and later Paul Dehnel and I walked up a canyon on the hills to the west to the top & back. Saw gnatcatcher (sp?), ^{probably} Blue-gray ^{many mourning Dove} Rock Wren, Calif Jay, Calif Quail. At the tops of the draws near the ridge of the hills the walls of the draws are almost cliffs and are spotted with Junipers, some of good size up to 20 ft high. Animal life seems good on the hillsides. Saw several groups of gopher burrows, small rodent burrows and one large burrow, possibly badger.

After dinner ran 50 traps in a line from middle of sandy wash across bank to on west and up the hillside through the Haplopappus, past two Juniper trees to a point about halfway up hillside.

Salt
1947

Journal

5 mi E, 4 mi S, Shandon, 1175 ft, San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

20 Aug. Wind blew and it was cold and damp. last night. Didn't sleep well. Checked traps in morning. Caught a Dipodomys agilis, 2 Peromyscus maniculatus and a Reithrodontomys ludovicianus which spoiled during the day and was not put up.

Put up skins in morning including a Lanius ludovicianus which I shot yesterday and failed to mention. Saw Mex. Bluebirds, Brewer Blackbird. Heard white-breasted Nuthatch, West. Meadowlark, Sparrow Hawk, Downey Woodpecker, ^{saw a} Marsh Hawk.

This morning a Coyote appeared at the "fan" at mouth of a large draw 300 yds from our camp, sat down and barked at us for about 15 minutes. He finally disappeared.

Last night Storer and I skinned a young (large) Horned Owl. Also heard a Barn Owl.

Drove to Paso Robles. to buy another blanket.

After dinner set ⁵⁰ traps in a "fan" at mouth of canyon in a grassy Artemesia growth. Will get names of other plants there tomorrow.

Salt
1947

Journal

5 mi E, 4 mi S, Shandon, 1175 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

21 Aug. Another cold night last night. Woke up to find ground mist in the valley here.

Ran trap lines after breakfast. Caught a ♂, ♀ & ♀ Dipodomys & 2 adult and one imm. Peromyscus maniculatus. Those portions of trap line in bare ground covered only with dried stubble of annuals yielded nothing although there were holes there too. The other plant growth with the Artemesia is a long stemmed Eriogonum.

Skinned for a while then took a run with Mr. McMillan to a canyon on east side of San Juan Valley. Flushed a Sage Sparrow but got neither. Collected a Bewick Wren and a Rock Wren in that Canyon. Both species were fairly abundant. Saw about 6 Bewick Wren in one pair of side draws and about 4 Canyon Rock Wrens at the upper end of the side draw where the erosion had made a bank.

Skinned some more after lunch; then went out again with McMillan to look for Sage Sparrows. Searched 4 canyons on the east side of valley but again no success. Saw 2 Brown Towhees in one canyon.

Salt
1947

Journal

5 mi E, 4 mi S. Shandon, 1175 ft. San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

21 Aug. Saw a Strike as well. Saw Prairie Falcon over the pasture land in the valley floor south of camp.

Set out trap line of 75 traps on west side hillside at mouth of large wash north of campsite. Ran traps from middle way up hillside down onto "fan" at mouth of canyon.

Aug 22. Checked trap lines first thing. Didn't catch much but got some variety. Perognathus californicus, ins. Dipodomys, ins Reithrodontomys, and an Oryzomys tridens. After running trap lines walked up through the cottonwoods along the stream side south of camp. Collected Pileolated Warbler, Warbling Vireo, Hutton Vireo. Saw a Red-tailed Hawk during our walk. Also many Yellow & Pileolated Warblers in the trees. Dehnel took a shot at a male Western Tanager but he got away. Came back to camp. Put up an Eptesicus I shot last night. Put up skins till 3:00 PM. Then drove to Shandon for water. Saw plenty of Linnets along the road there. Also several Western Kingbirds, Lark Sparrows, and a dead Beechy (?) Ground Squirrel on the road.

Salt
1947

Journal

5 mi. E., 4 mi. S. Shandon, San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Aug. 22.

Put out traps before dinner. Ran a rectangular checkerboard of traps over relatively heavy growth of Haplopappus in alluvial fan at mouth of canyon where I trapped last night.

Aug. 23.

Checked traps first thing. Caught nothing but an immature Dipsosaurus and 2 Peromyscus maniculatus, one ♂, one ♀. Walked north along cottonwoods along stream bed with DeKneel. We covered the area about 3/4 mile north of camp for about two hours. Saw West. Bluebirds in abundance. Collected a ~~Calaveras~~ Calaveras Warbler, white-breasted Nuthatch, and a Coty. Jay. Heard Towhees again. Saw Pileolated Warblers again. Several Yellow-billed Magpies were feeding on a dead cow, tried to collect some but didn't get one till later at camp.

After lunch put up skins until supper. Drove to a portion of the river bottom 1 1/2 miles upstream from camp. Set 70 traps in an almost pure stand of Distichlis grass.

After supper drove into Shandon. Saw a Kit Fox crossing the road on the way in.

Salt
1947

Journal

5 mi E., 4 mi S. Shandon., 1175 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Aug. 24. Checked traps. Apparently this Distichlis grass when green is almost barren of animal (vertebrate life). for I got only one Peromyscus and one Dipo in the traps and they were near the edge of the green portion. I have never seen birds feeding in it either. When dry it may have some things but green it apparently forms such a dense mat over the ground nothing will do well there. Perhaps this is jumping to conclusions from only one night's trapping.

Drove with Dehnel & stored up Gillis canyon to a side canyon with a seep of fresh water where Sage Sparrows and Brown Towhees come into the water. Sage Sparrows come in good concentrations considering how scattered they are in the dry washes and brush. Collected 4 sparrows, a towhee, (and a Horned Lark along the road on the way up). Saw Blue-gray Gnatcatchers & Green-backed Goldfinches at the seep. Thought I saw a Spotted Towhee but couldn't be sure.

Put up skins all afternoon. Didn't put out any traps

Salt
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Journal

Camathi Creek, 1650 ft, San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Aug. 25 Broke camp this morning. Drove to steel trap location at the mouth of Gellis Canyon. Met Mr. McMillan there. He had a young kit fox caught in one of the traps. Went further up wash and found a nephilis in another set. Both sets were in a wash and baited with dead Dipos with rocks placed on them.

Drove out to Chalamé Valley with McMillan to Hancock Ranch to look for condors. Saw none ~~nowhere~~. McMillan caught a young Coluber.

Drove from there to Shandon, then to this location on the Commatta ranch. Country here is mainly low hills covered with Adenostoma, Eriogonum, Arctostaphylos, Quercus Douglasii, & Pinus Sabiniana. There is a small stream right here where we are camped. Camamatli Creek. Sage Sparrows are coming in here to water. Collected one.

Set out 70 traps. Line runs up hill, along crest and down side again through these plant associates in this order: Eriogonum, Arctostaphylos, Eriogonum-Adenostoma, Arctostaphylos, and back to Eriogonum. Heard Poor will & young Horned Owl. Dr. Miller got a Screech Owl.

Sælt
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Journal

Cammatti Creek, 1450', San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Aug. 26. Ran trap lines after breakfast. Caught 2 ♂ & 1 ♀ Dipodomys & 2 Perognathus. All five were caught along the ridge of the hill in Manganita growth. Walked along Cammatti creek east of camp about ½ mile through cottonwoods and oaks. Then took off at right angle to creek up side draw in Tigger Pine forest. Collected a Calif. Thrasher and a Calif. Jay. in this association. Came back to camp. Saw four birds possibly Phainopepla on the way in.

Skinned all the rest of the day.

Set out traps before dinner in same locality except avoided Eriogonum and concentrated on Manganita. Went out with Dr. Miller to watch him set his traps.

Saw a Badger as I was out setting my own trap line.

Birds

W. Bluebird	Screech Owl
Yellow-billed Magpie	Poor will
Tufted Titmous	Calif. Thrasher
Brush-tit	Spotted Towhee
Sage Sparrow	Phainopepla?
Calif. Woodpecker	Black Phoebe
Lark Sparrow	Flicker
Mourning Dove	Linnet
White-breasted Nuthatch	West Tanager

Salt
1947

Journal

Cammatti Creek, 1450 ft, San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Aug. 27. Ran trap lines. Poor results. 2 ♂ Dipos., 1 Peromyscus truei, and one Perognathus. All were caught in manzanita.

Took a long walk north of camp up Cammatti creek bed. mostly through cottonwoods, - then fanned out to right and left into the Digger Pine and Juniper in the washes entering main creek bed.Flushed a large owl which I guessed to be one of the young Horned Owls. we hear calling each night.

Took some shots at Brown Towhees. but missed nearly all. Was shooting 38's. Got one with a half load. He later proved to be so damaged could not be put up.

Beechey Ground Squirrels are thick in the flat regions, especially in the over grazed grassland by the water tank 1.6 miles north of camp. Dr. Miller says they are all young ones.

Came back to camp. and skinned.

Set traps west of camp in Juniper, Manganita, Scrub Oak.

After supper went out with Dehnel & Storer looking for Poorwills. Shot one. It was on the ground under a large Valley Oak.

Salt
1947

Journal

Cammatti Creek, 1450 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Aug. 28. Ran trap lines. Surprisingly poor catch.

One Percognathus, and three Dipos. (all 3 with broken skulls. Dehnel who also trapped there had similarly poor luck.)

Went out hunting over hills to north-east of camp. Went through Digger Pine in rather thick growth at bottom of narrow valley. Saw Gray Squirrel which Dehnel shot, two immature Red-tail Hawks, heard Brown Towhees, Hairy Woodpecker, & Thrashers. Walked up to head of valley. Pines gave way to Oaks and grass. One region proved to be heavily grazed. Could see Red Mountain which was just north of our first camp to North-west of hill-top. Saw only Blue-gray Gnatcatchers and a few Bewick Wrens on hillsides. A few Bluebirds were around the oaks.

Crossed ridge and walked down canyon parallel to first one which I came up. It had scattered stand of Blue Oak at upper end which gave way into Junipers in sandy canyon floor nearer mouth. Shot a Calif Thrasher in junipers in canyon mouth. They seem to feed in shadow of junipers. Could not confirm this theory with observation on only one

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Cammathi Creek, 1450 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Aug. 29
(cont.)

Showed Linnets, Park Sparrows, and Sage Sparrows. all coming in by flocks to the water. The linnets seem to be pretty well restricted, at least in large numbers, to the region immediately about the water. Collected a ♂ Linnet which proved to be about $\frac{1}{2}$ through the molt. The head especially forehead was covered with half grown feathers in sheaths. Saw a Lewis Wood pecker in the oaks by the tank. Also many Mourning Doves. and a large covey of ^{Valley} Quail. Shot a Calif Jay in the oaks. Also shot a Pileolated Warbler in the cottonwoods along the stream bed. It later proved to be ~~very~~ fat when skinned.

Came back and skinned the rest of the day. Caught a small Sceloporus on a tree trunk in camp.

Went out after supper with Detnel & Storer for bats using towels to "snap" at them. Got no bats.

Later Storer and I went out with Dr. Miller for Screech Owls in Oaks in draws east of camp. No owls.

Set traps in Eriogonum - hillside by water tank.

Salt
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Journal

Cammatti Creek, 1450 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Aug 30. One ♀, one ♂ Dipo, and a Peromyscus truei in traps. Stayed in flat by water tank for about an hour. Shot a Brown Towhee in good new plumage. Very few pin feathers or feathers with sheathed bases.

Came back to camp. Shot a Sage Sparrow. Skinned until 2:00 P.M. Then I walked up through hills north-west of campsite searching for Spotted Towhees. I covered "Digger Pine valley floors" where saw Lark Sparrow flocks. and a Prairie Falcon; up to Adenostoma in pure stands, then onto north facing manzanita-scrub oak covered hill sides; down into stream beds with sandy floors 2 feet wide; back through mixed manzanita; Adenostoma-Eriogonum on south facing slopes. Saw one Thrasher and neither heard nor saw Spotted Towhees.

Went with Dehnel to water tank for swim. He shot 2 ♂ Linnet, an immature Linnet, and I shot a Nuthatch.

Set traps in almost pure manzanita stand across road from camp.

Salt
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Journal

Cammatti Creek, 1450 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Aug 31. There were no mammals in those traps I set in the manzanita grove. Apparently, although the Perognathus have had manzanita berries in their pouches, it takes more than just the bushes to pull them into an area.

Skinned ♀ birds until 2:00 Pm. The temperature I would estimate was about 85°F or 90° so Dehnel and I went to a Digger Pine grove north of camp to look for Xantusia. We looked in several situations under the fallen pine logs; in the flat regions at the mouth of canyon where the stands of pine were thickest and mixed with Blue Oak, on sandy hillsides where the logs were mixed with manzanita, and in pure stands of Digger Pine. No Xantusia. No herps of any kind.

Then drove to water tank and collected 5 linnets. Took a swim with the whole gang later. Re baited the trap for the Badger. Something at a hole in the squirrel carcass ~~front~~ hanging over the traps. Wired a squirrel carcass to bushes for bait.

Heard a poorwill singing after dinner. We went out to look, but couldn't find him.

Salt
1947

Journal

Cammatti Creek, 1450 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Sept. 1. Checked Badger trap. Some sort of thing ate most of the meat off. the carcass I put there yesterday without disturbing either traps or carcass. There were no tracks about that I could see to give a clue as to the animal or bird responsible.

Skinned the linnets I shot yesterday. Then drove down to water tank for a shot at the doves. Today is the first day of dove season and many friends of the rancher here are in here for dove hunting. Drove past the water tank and collected Horned Larks.

About dusk, the doves began to come in to water. Went out by camp and all four of us took a crack at them all in addition to the regular hunters. Dr. Miller got 4 and I got 1.

Sept. 2. Broke camp and drove to Pozo to Ranger guard station to get permission to enter ~~then drove~~ closed section of ^{Dos Padres,} national forest. Then drove to La Panza Ranch, met Eben McMillan and drove to cabin in Martinez Canyon. Set out steel trap before dinner. Heard Poor-wills and Canyon Whens.

Salt
1947

Journal

3½ mi E., ½ mi N., McChesney Mtn., 1900 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Sept 3. We are camped at the Dario Martinez cabin in Martinez Canyon, ~~on~~ just off the La Panga ranch. Most of the road in traverses this ranch. The road is little more than a pair of ruts and required compound low in the old truck at several spots. I should judge it would be almost unusable during wet weather both because of mud and because the washes through which we passed would be filled with water.

The country side is steep hillsides composed of basal conglomerate which is sharply cut into vertical cliffs and steep canyon sides along the larger water courses.

On the more gradually slopes and hill tops there is a surface layer of fine hard packed dirt.

Most of the gradual slopes are open grasslands, now brown and heavily grazed by cattle, with Blue Oak scattered about especially on the hillsides.

The steeper hillsides are heavily clothed in a dense chaparral of 4 to 6 foot high manzanita, scrub oak, Adenostoma, and Eriodictyon. A fairly large area has burned over the recent years and is now dominantly Eriodictyon.

Salt
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Journal

3½ mi E, ½ mi N, McChesney Mtn., 1900 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif

Sept. 3.
(cont.)

In the stream bottom there is great boulder accumulation with very little vegetation on the stream bed. Sycamore trees line the stream banks and in some spots are cottonwoods.

In morning walked south from camp up shallow canyon for about a mile. Vegetation is mostly oak and poison oak with grass and scrub oak also in understory.

Saw Mex. Bluebirds, Dark Sparrows, Buntings, Bewick Wren, Plain Titmous, Mourning Dove, Brown Towhee, Red-breasted & White-breasted Nuthatches, Chipping Sparrow, Nuttall Woodpecker, Flicker, Calif. Woodpecker.

Heard a Raven. Then turned west and walked through notch by cabin to main canyon. West facing slope is heavily covered with mangarita, ceonothus, Adenostoma, and Quercus dumosa.

Found a very nice rocky cliff face with brush interspersed which looked like a good spot to set traps for Bassarisces. Saw deer, probably raccoon, and probably skunk tracks, as well as large print I judged to be coyote tracks. Saw some woodrat nest in by the rock face, saw some chipmunks

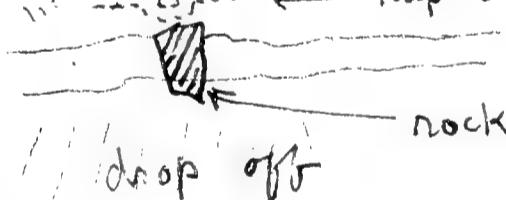
Salt
1947

Journal

3½ mi E., ½ mi N., McChesney Mtn., 1900 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Sept. 3
(cont.)

near the rock face. Also Calif. Jay and Spotted Towhee. Down in the stream bed found little stagnant pools of water 2 to 4 feet long and 6 to 12 inches deep about every 100 yards along stream bed. Found Junipers interspersed with Sycamores. Saw Canyon Wren, large Sceloporus, Lawrence Goldfinch. Collected a Eutamias.

Came back to camp and skinned until four o'clock. Set two #2 steel traps (single) on rock face baited with Quail and scent for bassariscus. Also set a #3 double steel trap in the path like this.  Idea being animal around rock trap.

Dr. Miller brought an immature purple finch down from McChesney Mtn which I skinned.

Shot at bats in evening. No bats hit.

Eben McMillan shot a buck. He says there are surely Mountain Lions in these hills and that their tracks are seen often. He says he has never seen one though.

Salt
1947

Journal

3½ mi E., ½ mi N., McChesney Mtn., 1900 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Sept. 4. Nothing caught in steel traps. Dehnel & I walked east from camp along road by which we came in. Saw Lewis Woodpeckers. Dehnel collected one. Mourning Doves were feeding in large numbers in the open fields. So also were Lark Sparrows and Pinnets. Saw a chipmunk under a Blue Oak in an otherwise open field. He escaped into some rocks at the base of the oak.

Started north through a draw between hillsides covered with Adenostoma & Eriodictyon. Saw several Spotted Towhees flying back to side canyons from single point down "stream". Walked down there and found that there was a good pool with an oak overhanging it and grass along a portion of the edge. Birds came in to water. Dehnel collected a Bell Sparrow and I a Brown Towhee. Also Valley Quail? Doves were coming in. Seven Calif Jays flew from a dead tree up the side of the hill as we came up.

Continued down canyon to main channel of Martinez Creek. Collected a Rana aurora in a deep, shaded pool in a very narrow portion of stream bed.

Salt
1947

Journal

3½ mi E., ½ mi N., McChesney mtn., 1900 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Sept. 4.
(cont.)

The walls were so close together we had to straddle the pool to get over it.

Walked up main stream bed till we came to very high walled portion, the site of a waterfall during wet times of year. There was a long pool 30 feet long, 8 feet wide, and about 4 feet deep at base of "waterfall".

Walls of canyon were almost sheer so we back tracked and started up side. Heard

Canyon Wrens, saw Black Phoebe, and Akansas Goldfinch. Reached top of hill by going through manzanita & scrub oak. On top found low Adenostoma and Eriodictyon where fire had been. Saw rodent holes and apparent dust bath sites in this low chaparral.

Saw Sceloporus on rocks on all of trip. Not only small ones but large (up to 5") as well. Temperature was about 90° F. at 10 A.M.

Skinned the rest of the day.

Forgot to mention Western Tanager which I shot in oaks west of camp while checking traps in morning.

Shot a Pipistrellus in the evening. Storer and Dr. Miller collected a Screech Owl by camp.

Salt
1947

Journal.

3½ mi E., ½ mi N., McChesney Mtn., 1900 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Sept. 5. Checked steel traps. No signs of activity at either set. Continued through the notch to main canyon of Martinez Canyon and started ^{north} ~~south~~. It was about 6:45 when I reached the canyon bottom. Sun was up and shining on east facing wall of canyon but not into bottom. Saw Bell Sparrows, -Goldfinches, and Titmice at pool. Heard Mountain Quail calling from dense covered west facing slope of canyon. Continued north along canyon bottom. Black Phoebe, Towhees of both kinds, Jays and Chipmunks were active. After passing several other pools, reached the pool above the waterfall-site where Dehnel and I had to leave the canyon bottom on our hike north south yesterday. Found it to be about 25' ^{long} ~~wide~~, 12' wide at widest place, and about 3' deep at one spot. There were a few ^{spots} ~~spots~~ of grass, a large clump of Carex, and a few Sycamore saplings. Otherwise it was just a depression in the conglomerate rock. Found two small gray Hyla in the water there. They look like Hyla arenicolor to me but I may be over hoping. Started back to camp. Shot a Canyon Wren and, near camp, a Refugee-crowned Sparrow in the juniper-adenostoma on the burned over section near camp.

Salt
(947)

Journal

3½ mi E; ½ mi N., McChesney mtn., 1900 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Sept. 5. Skinned the rest of the day. Shot ~~as~~ at (cont.). bats in evening with no success. Put out 50 museum Special Traps in the Eriodictyon-Adenostoma growth on the rocky hillside just north of camp. Baited with walnuts. Storer ran a parallel line baited with oatmeal.

Dr. Miller shot an owl. There were several Screech Owls calling in the oaks about camp.

Sept. 6 Ran trap line. Got one Dipo & two Peromyscus. Went down to water very early. (5:30) to wait for mountain quail to come in. Heard one ^{at 7:20 AM} call, from the heavy manzanita-scrub oak on west facing hillside. A few minutes later heard the alarm call given several times. No further contact. Saw Black Phoebe, Goldfinches (mostly Arkansas, a few Lawrence) come to water. nothing new appeared. Abandoned wait at 8:00 AM. Shot a spotted towhee on the way back from trap line in scrub oak. Put up skins till afternoon. Set two Schuyler traps in attic of cabin and 3 #3 steels in canyon south of us using woodrat hung from tree for bait.

Sept
1947

Journal

3½ mi E, ½ mi N, McChesney mtn., 1900 ft., San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Sept. 7. Dehnel & I went to spring west of camp again to try for the mountain quail. Waited at the spring from 6:30 till 8:00 AM. Again saw no quail. Hutton Vireo hopped around while we were sitting there. After 8 shot a Rock Wren and an Arkansas Goldfinch which appeared darker than ordinary though not so black on back as the one from Cottonwood Spring.

Ran Dehnels trap line with him. Heard Mountain Quail call from brush 50 yards up hill from us in thick manzanita tangle but couldn't get a location & didn't see any.

Went back to camp and then walked down small canyon north of cabin. Saw six titmice watering at same time at pool of water there.

Continued alone to junction of main cabin and ~~a~~ canyon I was in. Went up on hill east of junction in Eriodictyon and juniper brush. Collected a Rufous-crowned Sparrow. Two Ravens flew over but didn't get a shot at them.

Two hunters up here today shot at a bobcat in this area this morning. Skinned the rest of the day. McMillans both arrived. Dr. Miller shot Screech Owl.



Salt
1947

Journal

3½ mi E, ½ mi N., McChesney mtn, 1900 ft, San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Sept. 8. Dr. Miller, Dehnel, the two McMILLANS & I started up early to top McChesney mtn. Went through open grassy fields with oaks. Dr. Miller shot a Juncos. Saw Bell Sparrows in Adenostoma on hillsides. At 8 AM. spotted 14 Calif Condors roosted on burned Coulter pine snags in Adenostoma bush on canyon side $\frac{1}{2}$ mile away across canyon from us. They were dispersed over an area $\frac{1}{2}$ mile long along canyon side, a mixture of mature and immature birds. As they were perched we could see only about 4 birds with the bright orange head of the adult. After about 45 min. a good breeze began to blow up the canyon. The condors began to stir and stretch. A few took off, one adult appearing to sail over to another snag to scare some of the immatures into taking flight. 12 birds took off, gained almost 1000 ft in altitude in less than 5 minutes, and sailed off in a direct line for toward the Carrizo plain. One bird went off by himself in a direct line east instead of north, and one went slowly at low elevation down Martinez canyon. As the 12 birds flew over our heads only 2 had the ~~brown~~ wing patch of the immature. Several others had patches smaller

Salt
1947

Journal

Sept. 8
(cont.)

3½ mi E, ½ mi N, McHeaney mtn, 1900 ft, San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

and not quite so white as some of those positively adults.

Continued up side of mountain. Saw immature Golden Eagle. At saddle near peak of mountain there is a small spring on a burned over hillside covered with Adenostoma and Eriodictyon. Coulter pine snags are around the spring, and there is a dense growth of Ceanothus and Rhus immediately about the spring.

Also some Salix. Sat at the spring for a while. Mex Bluebirds, Fox Sparrows, Arkansas Goldfinches, Calif Thrashers, Spotted Towhees, Titamias merriami, Yellow warblers came in to drink. Heard Calif Valley Quail, Red-breasted Nuthatch, and, later, mountain Quail. I ~~walked~~ waited at the spring another hour hoping for Purple Finches after the others left. Nothing new came to the spring so I started down. Got a shot at two Ravens near peak but missed.

Got back to camp with no further incident. Skinned birds for rest of day.

Sept. 9. Picked up steel traps in preparation for move. One by rock face was sprung with rock between jaws holding them open. The bait was gone.

Salt
1947

Journal

3½ mi E, ½ mi N, McChesney Mtn., 1900 ft, San Luis Obispo Co., Calif.

Sept. 9. At the three steel traps south of camp the bait was gone, and there were fresh coyote tracks about, but none of the traps were sprung. Broke camp and drove to Willow canyon west of Martinez Canyon to reconnoiter for another locality to hunt mountain quail. The brush is more open and there is only one watering spot so it looks better from a tactical point of view.

Drove out of La Panza ranch and started over toward Carrizo Plain. The Dodge truck broke a front axle right in the middle of a plowed field in the plain near Simmler. Drove with Dr. Miller to McKittrick for mechanic. Went to Taft for parts, then back to truck. Parts wrong size. Dehnel? I drove to Taft. Stayed in field near there all night.

Sept. 10. Drove to Bakersfield for parts. Got truck fixed and camped near McKittrick for night. Set out traps in Atriplex flat. Saw Cottontail and Amospermophilus on way out.

Salt
1941

Journal

2 mi N. McKittrick, 700 ft., Kern Co., Calif.

Sept. 11 This region is an open treeless plain covered with low Atriplex bushes and low grasses. Near the washes the bushes are higher, denser, and closely packed. Near the washes the soil is fairly loose, but 50 yards from the wash the soil is hard packed. The traps I set were over this dense hard packed material and netted one mature and one immature Dipodomys nitrotoides. Hunted along the wash, collected Le Conte Thrashers, Bell sparrows, and Trail Flycatchers. Saw also Rock Wrens and Black-tailed Jack rabbit. Collected a Crotalus viridis at base of Atriplex by wash. Saw many Uta stansburiana, and one other probably Crotaphytus.

Put up skins the rest of day.

Set out traps along wash. Dehnel got a Pituophis.

Sept. 12 Caught only one Dipo in traps. Dr. Miller pointed out that the soil was quite hard even though there was good Atriplex growth as a possible explanation.

Walked down the wash to north of camp.

Did poor shooting and got only one Bell Sparrow. A bad day. Put up skins for the rest of day.

Salt
1947

Journal

2 mi N McKittrick, 700 ft., Kern Co., Calif.

Sept. 12
(cont.)

Ran traps along wash south of camp up to highway and on opposite side of wash in heavy Atriplex with soft soil. Used Walnuts for bait.

Ran highway after dark for snakes from McKittrick to Button Willow. Air temp. when we started was in high sixties or seventies F° at least. Turned up no snakes.

Sept. 13. Caught 4 Oryzomys, 3 ♂ & 1 ♀ Dipodomys nitrotoides, and 1 Peromyscus maniculatus in traps. Put up skins before breaking camp. Drove to McKittrick then to Tremblor Ranch, owned by a Mr. Twisselman N.W. of McKittrick on road to Simmon's & Carrizo Plain. Set out 25 traps in Prunus grove and 60 in Haplopappus on hillside with north west facing slope.

8 mi W, 3 mi N McKittrick, 2100 ft., Kern Co., Calif.

Sept. 14

Caught 2 ♂, 4 ♀ Pereognathus californicus, 1 ♂ Reithrodontomys megalotis, 1 ♂ & 1 imm ♂, 2 ♀ Peromyscus truei, 4 ♂ & 6 ♀ Peromyscus maniculatus. Skinned the rest of the day. Dr. Miller shot a ♂ 1st year Carpodacus mexicanus which I skinned.

This territory looks something like this. There is a stream course with tributaries which is now dry and has formed a steep banked gully 6 to 8 feet deep. Along the margins of this gully Prunus ilicifolia and another berry producing plant grow

Salt
1947

Journal

8 mi W, 3 mi N McKittrick, 2100 ft., Kern Co., Calif.

Sept. 14 To heights of 20 & 8 feet respectively and form dense tangles with little understory.

Peromyscus were caught in here, and mex.

Blue birds, Carpodacus mexicanus, Phainopeplas,

Bewick Wrens, Brown & Spotted Towhees,

Valley Quail, Thrashers (Calif.), Arkansas

Goldfinches, Calif. Jays. feed on the berries

of the Prunus. Screech Owls are common in this habitat.

The hillides on either side of the stream bed are bare, lightly covered with a low dry grass and an even cover of Haplospapus. Those hillides facing generally north are more densely covered but not much.

Dotted in the Haplospapus on the hillides and in the draws are Blue Oaks and

junipers. The ground is soft sandy soil with pieces of shale broken up in it.

In the Haplospapus were caught both species of Peromyscus and Pseudomys.

californicus. Horned Owls, Barn Owls,

and Sparrow Hawks are found on the hillides.

Set out six Schuyler traps in the tangle along stream course south of camp baited with pieces of mouse.

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Journal

8 mi W, 3 mi N McKittrick, 2100 ft., Kern Co., Calif.

Sept. 15. Caught 4 Spilogale gracilis in the traps last night. 3 were alive and one dead. We killed those alive by pushing a wad of cotton, ^{soaked in chloroform}, on the end of a long stick into their nose. Then gave the coup de grace with a club.

Skinned one skunk before lunch. Then went into McKittrick for supplies. Did the other after I got back.

Heard Bush-tits, saw Yellow Warbler, Fox Sparrow, Thrasher, and Mourning Dove in the Prunus tangle.

Heard both immature and adult Bubo virginianus as well as many Screech Owls ^{at} last night.

Have seen only a few lizards here and not identified them. Saw the posterior half of what I think was either a Garter snake or striped racer going into the brush. It had red stripes on it as well as yellow & black.

Sept. 16 Hunted down stream from camp after breakfast. Collected a Brown Towhee in Prunus. Then drove with Dr. Miller, Stover & Detwiler to top of range on dirt road leading generally north from Twisselman's house.

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Journal

8 mi W, 3 mi N McKittrick, 2100 ft., Kern Co., Calif.

Sept. 16
(cont.)

Road is fairly good and goes through some heavily grazed pasture land with little vegetation. There are two large "granitic" rock "massifs" along the crest of the ridge to the east of the road. Mr. Twisselman reports Bobcats & Coyotes in these hills in large enough numbers to warrant a poisoning campaign which was due to start today.

Vegetation on top of ridge where we stopped at 3500 ft elev. consisted of open parks of Junipers and Blue Oaks, and dense ~~chaparral~~ chaparral mostly Scrub Oak. More rock outcroppings here also.

Dehnel & I investigated a pure stand of 6 foot high Arctostaphylos growing on a SW facing slope. It proved to be barren of both birds & chipmunks. Saw one Mutall Woodpecker there.

Saw Calif Jays, Thrashers, Titmice, Brown Towhees and heard White-breasted Nuthatches up there.

Dr. Miller and Storer found many birds at the spring they visited.

Put up skins the rest of the day.

Did not put out traps.

Salt
1947

Journal

8 mi W, 3 mi N, McKittrick, 2100 ft., Kern Co., Calif.

Sept. 17. Went down stream from camp with express purpose of collecting Calif. Jays. & Brown Towhees. Weather was windy & foggy and both proved hard to shoot. Finally collected some plus a Bell Sparrow. Didn't see anything else exciting. Skinned the rest of day. High wind came up in afternoon, also fog. Went to Twisselmann's for dinner. Leaving for Berkeley tomorrow.

SALT, G.W.

California, Mono, Shasta, Eldorado
and Nevada counties.

1948 - 1950

Catalogue nos. 125-137
Journal

CATALOGUE

Salt
1948

Catalogue

Mono Lake Post Office, elev. 6400 ft.,
Mono Co., Calif.

Aug. 3.

125 ♀ *Lobipes lobatus*

3 mi. S.E. Sonora Pass Summit, Calif. Hwy. 108,

Elev. 8800 ft, Mono Co., Calif.

Aug. 4.

126 ? *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*

127 ♂ *Carpodacus cassini* testes ?

128 ♂ *Carpodacus cassini* testes 2 mm.

B.M. 5186^{ft.}, Hwy. 89. on Lost Creek,

Shasta Co., Calif. Elev. 5186 ft.

1949 July 17

129 ♂ *Carpodacus purpureus* testes 5 mm.

130 ♂ *Carpodacus purpureus* testes 5 mm.

131 ♀ *Carpodacus purpureus*

Audrain Meadow, 7300 ft. 1/4 mi W. Audrain lake,

Echo Pass, U.S. Hwy. 50., Eldorado Co., Calif.

Sept. 24

132 ♂ *Passerculus sandwichensis* testes 1 mm.

1950 ~~April 24~~

Boca Spring, 6000 ft., Nevada Co., Calif.

April 24

133 ♀ *Dendroica auduboni*

134 ♂ *Dendroica auduboni* testes 3 mm.

135 ♂ *Pooecetes gramineus* testes 8 mm.

136 ♂ *Carpodacus cassinii* testes 5 mm.

Salt
1950

Catalogue

6 mi S. + 2 mi. E. of Bridgeport, 6900 ft.,

Mono Co., Calif.

May 30.

brood patch?

137 ♂ *Petrochelidon albifrons testes* 12mm. 25.8 gm

JOURNAL
Boca Spring, Nevada Co., California

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Journal.

Boca Springs, 6000 ft., Nevada Co., Calif.

May 26

arrived at flat area by Boca reservoir about 1 P.M. Road is much drier than a month ago and we (Keith Dixon, Robert Bailey + S) had no trouble getting in until we got to final portion of road leading from reservoir area to spring --. There water was draining from the stream along side the road down the roadbed making it very slick --. We were delayed about two hours putting on chains and getting the Chev. truck through --. We reached the spring about 3 P.M. (All times given in Pacific Daylight Saving Time = 1 hr. later than ^{standard} ~~normal~~.) Dixon + Bailey took exploratory walks around the area while I set up bird traps by the spring (See diagram at end of this trip journal)

Watched the traps for the rest of the afternoon but drew a complete blank on Cassin's finches. They are in the area, a few singing here and there but do not seem as concentrated in this area as they were a month ago --. Robins very active especially at dusk --. Audubon warblers singing --. A male has established a territory in the willow by the spring from which I shot a pair ^{mated (?)} a month ago --. A. green-tailed towhee also seems to have his center of activity in the willows about the

Salt

1950

Journal

Boca Spring 6000 ft., Nevada Co., Calif.

May 26

spring - mt. chickadees come in to drink at the spring more frequently than other species. Saw 3 clarke nutcrackers flying over - also a group of 4 or 5 violet-green (or tree) swallows flying around the tops of the tallest pines - Pileolated (?) warbler working through the willow - Pinyon nuthatches paired and calling back + forth - Juncos feeding on ground around spring, singing also - At dusk mourning doves flew in to meadow by us - I also heard some calling - A poor-will flew through camp after dark singing (calling) while in flight - Heard several more near - Their note here is not the same as in San Luis Obispo Co. There it is a er er er or tr tr tr low + soft - Here it is higher, more insistent tr tr tr tr - Also heard a single noted clear whistle repeated over + over which we guessed to be a saw-whet owl. but hunting for both species netted no specimens - Dixon + Bailey set out some live traps -

May 27

A perfectly fruitless day - With the exception of a short walk for about an hour 9:30 to 10:30 I have done nothing but watch this foul spring which has apparently been

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1950

Journal

Boca Spring, 6000 ft., Nevada Co., Calif.

May 27

stricken from the list of approved cassin
finch watering places —. One pair came in
about 6 p.m. but I missed both —. The ♂
never got near the traps and the ♀ got
in the trap locus + I sprung it on her
but missed —.

During the walk went down the ~~the~~ road
to the place where we got stuck coming in —.
It is a grassy meadow with willows dotted
through it —. Belding ground squirrels were
very common —. Saw six or eight although
could have been seeing same squirrels over
after they came out of different holes —.
Heard a few cassins but got no shots
at them —.

Bailey + Dixon got some Peromyscus maniculatus
and one very small light grey shrew in their
traps —. Sparrow hawk has been hovering
over meadow —. Bailey finally shot him —.
Heard poor-wills again after supper —. Shot
at bats. (few - none last night) but they
didn't appear 'til dark + shooting was
poor —. Missed the little bats one and all —.

May 28.

Up at 5:00 —. Very nice dawn chorus of
robins, green-tailed towhees, + jincons —. ♂
cassin came in + sang from tree near
spring —. Came down to drink —.

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Journal

1950

Boca Spring, 6000 ft., Nevada Co., Calif.

May 28

I sprang the trap at him but he got away --. That concluded the drinking by that species for the day --. Most of the activity about the spring petered out about 11:00 AM with a slight rise again about 4 P.M. ~~See~~ Sceloporus graciosa in rocks about spring --. Saw first Sciurus douglasii today + heard a few calls from others --. Very reduced from numbers here last fall. Eutamias all over the place --. One lives in the willows about spring --. Also a golden-mantled ground squirrel come in to the spring to drink --. There is a toad, (Bufo boreas?) which I have neither caught nor identified living in the pool --. Shot at bats after supper with the same deadly effect as last night --.

May 29

Up early, broke camp took off for Reno --. Saw a few gulls + a loon on Boca Reservoir --.

Took Dixon out to titmous locality 12 mi S. Reno on Virginia City road --. Went into Reno for supplies picked Dixon up at noon + ate lunch by an irrigation ditch --. Heard some Bullock Oriole + House Finches there, drove to Mono Lake

Salt
1950

Journal

Big Springs Pub. Camp, 9½ mi S. Mono Mills, Mono Co., Calif.

May 29 Stopped by shore of Mono Lake along highway and shot 5 Calif. gulls. Noticed that when Dixon hit the first bird and it fell into the water the rest of the flock circled over it calling rather than flying away - . Because of this I could shoot three ^{out} of the flock and Dixon one more - . Saw western grebe on the lake.

Brewer, red-winged, and yellow-headed blackbirds in all the moist pasture lands about Bridgeport and other areas further north around Minden - . Black-billed magpies were common in more arid portions along same route - . Saw cliff swallows and Calif. gulls in meadow north of Bridgeport.

At Big Springs 20 odd miles south of Mono Lake and 3 mi east of highway saw mt. bluebirds chipping sparrows; and western tanagers as we pulled into camp - . Also Stellar jays. Vegetation here open park-land of large yellow pines with sparse Artemisia tridentata under-story and aspens and willows along streams - .

May 30. Took 2 hr walk around area before going to Mono Lake - . Was hoping to wing some cassin finches. Saw two just outside camp. one was singing from low dead branch on yellow pine - . Two shots, missed with both - . Saw a pair of townsend solitaires a western tanager ♀ which I shot, and

Salt

1950

Journal

May 30

Big Springs Pub. Camp, 9½ mi S. Mono Mills, Mono Co., Calif.

3 nutcrackers who appeared to be 2 ♂♂
displaying before a ♀ ^{on a} high (100 ft.) branch.
Shot a ♀ mt. bluebird ♂ was carrying material
in beak so they were probably either building
a nest or courting —. Shot one of a pair
of pigmy nutatches at the nest. No luck
getting the other one —. Saw red-tailed hawk
screaming from top of 60' pine —. Heard
Sierra grouse booming somewhere —.

Drove to Mono lake to fish and Game
test creek at south end of lake —. Walked
to beach & shot 10 gulls —. Succeeded
in some measure in calling them in to
us after we had some dead ones lying
around —. Noticed quite a lot of variation
in leg color from green to yellow —. Most
of 10 were yellow with only one of ten
with definite greenish-white color —.

Violet-green swallows were coursing over
the "willow"-grassland area behind beach —.
Shot one —. Saw dead grebe (frowned?)
on beach pretty well dried up —. Yellow
warbler in "willows."

Drove to Echo Pass via Bridgeport.

North of Bridgeport at junction of Bodie road
stopped in a gravelly area in the stream
where it looked like they'd been sluicing gold

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Journal

Big Spring Park Camp, 9½ mi S. Mono Mills, Mono Co., Calif.

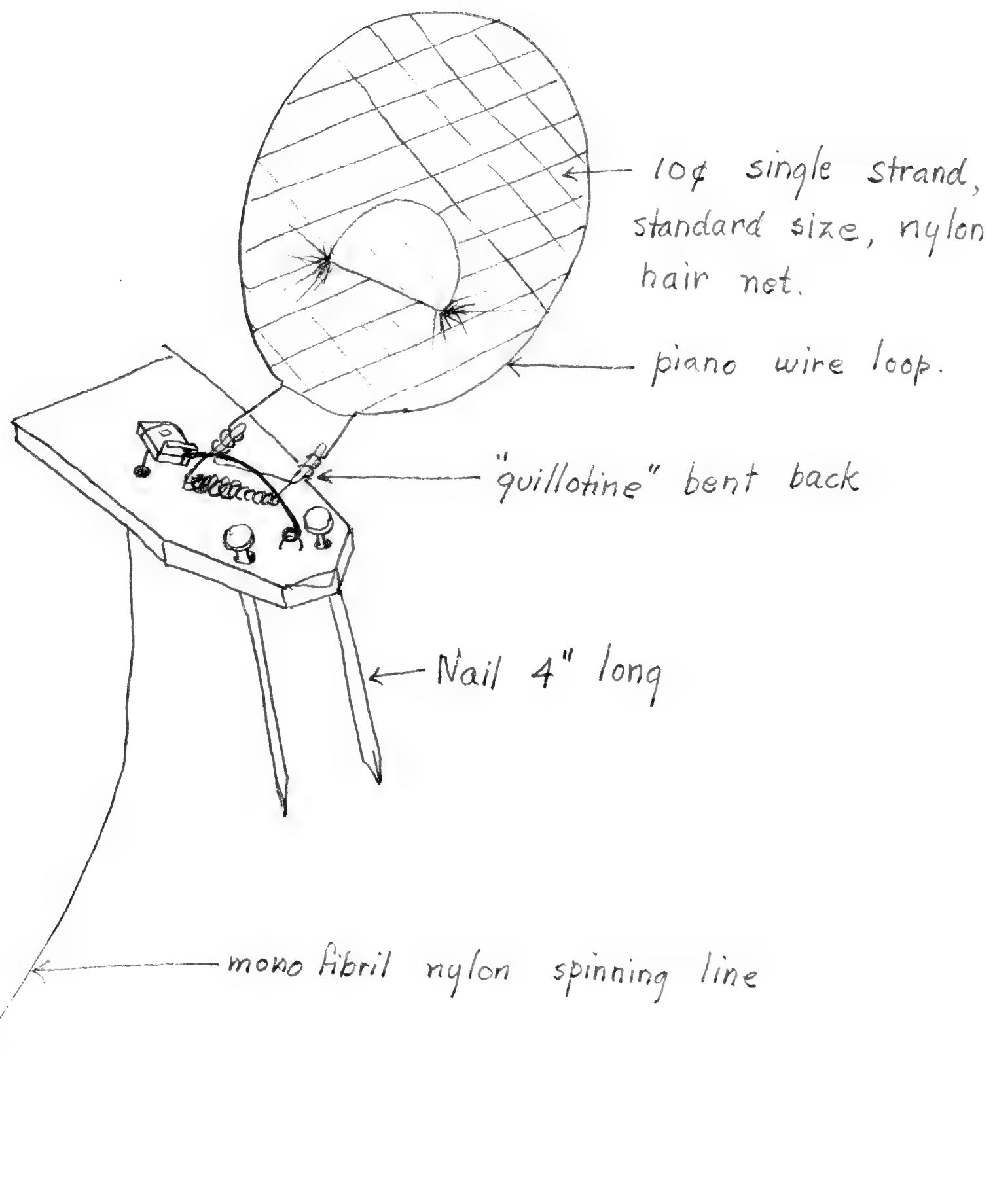
May 30 to collect cliff swallows. We got 5 there.

Also yellow warblers in willows by pond + rock wren + Killdeer around gravel heaps.

At south end of Tahoe saw + heard Cassin Finches around meadows - Also heard what we thought was a ruby-crowned kinglet singing from top of pine - Echo pass still heavily patched with old dirty drifts of snow - On home -

Hair net-mouse trap (mos. spec.) bird trap.

for ecological physiologists



MAP TO BOCA SPRINGS, NEVADA Co., CALIF

